

# SaC v1.4

new in v1.4:

- support for non-recursive structs
- support for gpukernel pragmas
- support for tensor comprehensions

## 1 Program Structure

*prg* ⇒ [(*module* | *class* )] [*interface* ]\*  
          [*structdef* ]\* [*typedef* ]\* [*objectdef* ]\*  
          [*function* ]\*

## 2 Module Declarations

*module* ⇒ **module** *id* [**deprecated** *str*] ;  
*class* ⇒ **class** *id* [**deprecated** *str*] ; *classtype*  
*classtype* ⇒ **classtype** *type* ;  
          | **extern classtype** ; [*interface\_pragma* ]\*

## 3 Import / Export

*interface* ⇒ (**import** | **use** ) *id* : *symbolset* ;  
          | (**export** | **provide** ) *symbolset* ;  
*symbolset* ⇒ **all** [**except** { *ext\_id* [, *ext\_id* ] } ]  
          | { *ext\_id* [, *ext\_id* ] }

## 4 Structure Definitions

*structdef* ⇒ **struct** *id* { [*type* *id* [, *id* ]\* ; ]\* } ;

## 5 Type Definitions

*typedef* ⇒ *loctypedef*  
          | *exttypedef*  
*loctypedef* ⇒ **typedef** *type* *id* ;  
*exttypedef* ⇒ **external typedef** *id* ; [*interface\_pragma* ]\*

## 6 Object Definitions

*objectdef* ⇒ ( *locobjdef* | *extobjdef* )  
*locobjdef* ⇒ **objdef** *type id* = *funcall* ;  
*extobjdef* ⇒ **external objdef** *type id* ; [ *interface\_pragma* ]\*

## 7 Function Declarations and Definitions

*function* ⇒ *extfundec* [ ( *interface\_pragma* | *function\_pragma* ) ]\*  
| *specfundec* [ *function\_pragma* ]\*  
| *fundef*  
| *main*  
*extfundec* ⇒ **external** *varsignature* ;  
*specfundec* ⇒ **specialize** *fixsignature* ;  
*fundef* ⇒ [ ( **inline** | **noinline** ) ] *fixsignature* [ *function\_pragma* ]\* *body*  
*fixsignature* ⇒ *fixrets ext\_id* ( *fixargs* )  
| *operator\_sig*  
*varsignature* ⇒ *varrets ext\_id* ( *varargs* )  
| *operator\_sig*  
*operator\_sig* ⇒ *type* ( *ext\_op* ) ( *arg* )  
| *type* ( *ext\_op* ) ( *arg* , *arg* )  
*fixargs* ⇒ ( *arg* [, *arg* ]\* | [ **void** ] )  
*varargs* ⇒ *fixargs*  
| *arg* [, *arg* ]\* , ...  
*arg* ⇒ *type* [ & ] *id*  
*fixrets* ⇒ ( *type* [, *type* ]\* | [ **void** ] )  
*varrets* ⇒ *fixrets*  
| *type* [, *type* ]\* , ...  
*main* ⇒ **int main** ( [ **void** ] ) *body*

## 8 Function Bodies

<i>body</i>	⇒	{ [ <i>cache<sub>sim</sub> pragma</i> ] [ <i>vardec</i> ]* [ <i>statement</i> ]* [ <i>return</i> ] }
<i>vardec</i>	⇒	<i>type id</i> [ , <i>id</i> ]* ;
<i>statement</i>	⇒	;   <i>assignment</i> ;   <i>funcall</i> ;   <i>withloop</i> ;   <i>cond</i>   <i>doloop</i>   <i>whileloop</i>   <i>forloop</i>
<i>return</i>	⇒	<b>return</b> [ <i>expr</i> ] ;   <b>return</b> ( [ <i>exprs</i> ] ) ;
<i>assignment</i>	⇒	<i>assign_lhs</i> [ , <i>assign_lhs</i> ]* <i>assign_op</i> <i>expr</i>   <i>assign_lhs</i> ( ++   -- )
<i>assign_lhs</i>	⇒	<i>id</i>   <i>assign_lhs</i> . <i>id</i>   <i>assign_lhs</i> [ <i>exprs</i> ]
<i>assign_op</i>	⇒	( =   +=   -=   *=   /=   %= )
<i>cond</i>	⇒	<b>if</b> ( <i>expr</i> ) <i>statementblock</i> [ <b>else</b> <i>statementblock</i> ]
<i>doloop</i>	⇒	<b>do</b> <i>statementblock</i> <b>while</b> ( <i>expr</i> ) ;
<i>whileloop</i>	⇒	<b>while</b> ( <i>expr</i> ) <i>statementblock</i>
<i>forloop</i>	⇒	<b>for</b> ( <i>assignment</i> [ , <i>assignment</i> ]* ; <i>expr</i> ; <i>assignment</i> [ , <i>assignment</i> ]* ) <i>statementblock</i>
<i>statementblock</i>	⇒	{ [ <i>cache<sub>sim</sub> pragma</i> ] [ <i>statement</i> ]* }   <i>statement</i>

## 9 Expressions

<i>exprs</i>	$\Rightarrow$	<i>expr</i> [ , <i>expr</i> ]*
<i>expr_or_dot</i>	$\Rightarrow$	( <i>expr</i>   . )
<i>expr_or_mdots</i>	$\Rightarrow$	( <i>expr</i>   .   ... )
<i>expr_or_ass</i>	$\Rightarrow$	( <i>expr</i>   . <u><i>id</i></u> = <i>expr</i> )
<i>expr</i>	$\Rightarrow$	<i>const</i>   <i>qual_ext_id</i>   <i>funcall</i>   <i>withloop</i>   <i>tensor_comp</i>   <i>array</i>   <i>struct</i>   <i>expr</i>    <i>expr</i>   <i>expr</i> && <i>expr</i>   <i>expr</i> ? <i>expr</i> : <i>expr</i>   ( <i>type</i> ) <i>expr</i>   ( <i>expr</i> )
<i>array</i>	$\Rightarrow$	[ [ <i>exprs</i> ] ]   [ : <i>type</i> ]   <i>expr</i> [ [ <i>expr_or_mdots</i> [ , <i>expr_or_mdots</i> ]* ] ]
<i>struct</i>	$\Rightarrow$	( ( <i>structtype</i>   <i>usertype</i> ) ) { [ <i>expr_or_ass</i> [ , <i>expr_or_ass</i> ]* ] }   <i>expr</i> . <u><i>id</i></u>
<i>funcall</i>	$\Rightarrow$	<i>qual_ext_id</i> ( [ <i>exprs</i> ] )   <i>unary_prf</i> ( <i>expr</i> )   <i>qual_ext_op</i> <i>expr</i>   <i>binary_prf</i> ( <i>expr</i> , <i>expr</i> )   <i>expr</i> <i>qual_ext_op</i> <i>expr</i>   <i>ternary_prf</i> ( <i>expr</i> , <i>expr</i> , <i>expr</i> )
<i>tensor_comp</i>	$\Rightarrow$	{ <i>tc_def</i> [ ; <i>tc_def</i> ]* }
<i>tc_def</i>	$\Rightarrow$	<u><i>id</i></u> -> <i>expr</i> [   <i>tc_constraint</i> ]   [ [ <i>id_or_mdots</i> [ , <i>id_or_mdots</i> ]* ] ] -> <i>expr</i> [   <i>tc_constraint</i> ]
<i>tc_constraint</i>	$\Rightarrow$	<i>expr</i> ( <   <= ) ( <u><i>id</i></u>   <i>id_vec</i> ) [ <b>step</b> <i>expr</i> [ <b>width</b> <i>expr</i> ] ]   ( <u><i>id</i></u>   <i>id_vec</i> ) ( <   <= ) <i>expr</i> [ <b>step</b> <i>expr</i> [ <b>width</b> <i>expr</i> ] ]   <i>expr</i> ( <   <= ) ( <u><i>id</i></u>   <i>id_vec</i> ) ( <   <= ) <i>expr</i>   [ <b>step</b> <i>expr</i> [ <b>width</b> <i>expr</i> ] ]

## 10 With-Loops

<i>withloop</i>	⇒	<b>with</b> [ <i>generators</i> ] : <i>operations</i>
<i>generators</i>	⇒	{ [ <i>withloop_pragma</i> ] [ <i>generator</i> ]* }
<i>generator</i>	⇒	( <i>index_set</i> ) [ <i>generator_pragma</i> ] [ { [ <i>statement</i> ]* } ] : <i>gen_exprs</i> ;
<i>index_set</i>	⇒	<i>expr_or_dot</i> ( <   <= ) <i>index_vars</i> ( <   <= ) <i>expr_or_dot</i> [ <b>step</b> <i>expr</i> [ <b>width</b> <i>expr</i> ] ]
<i>index_vars</i>	⇒	<b>id</b> [= <i>id_vec</i> ]   <i>id_vec</i>
<i>id_vec</i>	⇒	[ [ <b>id</b> [, <b>id</b> ]* ] ]
<i>gen_exprs</i>	⇒	<b>void</b>   <i>expr</i>   ( <i>expr</i> [, <i>expr</i> ]* )
<i>operations</i>	⇒	<b>void</b>   <i>operation</i>   ( <i>operation</i> [, <i>operation</i> ]* )
<i>operation</i>	⇒	<b>genarray</b> ( <i>expr</i> [, <i>expr</i> ] )   <b>modarray</b> ( <i>expr</i> )   <b>fold</b> ( ( <i>qual_ext_id</i>   <i>qual_ext_op</i> ) [ ( <i>exprs</i> ) ] , <i>expr</i> )   <b>foldfix</b> ( ( <i>qual_ext_id</i>   <i>qual_ext_op</i> ) [ ( <i>exprs</i> ) ] , <i>expr</i> , <i>expr</i> )   <b>propagate</b> ( <b>id</b> )

## 11 Types

<i>type</i>	⇒	<i>basetype</i> [ <i>shape_spec</i> ]
<i>shape_spec</i>	⇒	[ * ]
		[ + ]
		[ [ . [ , . ]* ] ]
		[ <i>nums</i> ]
<i>basetype</i>	⇒	<i>simpletype</i>
		<i>usertype</i>
		<i>structtype</i>
<i>simpletype</i>	⇒	<b>byte</b>
		<b>short</b>
		<b>int</b>
		<b>long</b>
		<b>longlong</b>
		<b>ubyte</b>
		<b>ushort</b>
		<b>uint</b>
		<b>ulong</b>
		<b>ulonglong</b>
		<b>float</b>
		<b>bool</b>
		<b>char</b>
		<b>double</b>
<i>structtype</i>	⇒	[ <i>id</i> :: ] <b>struct</b> <i>id</i>
<i>usertype</i>	⇒	[ <i>id</i> :: ] <i>id</i>

## 12 Identifiers

<i>id_or_mdot</i>	⇒	( <i>id</i>   .   ... )
<i>qual_ext_id</i>	⇒	[ <i>id</i> :: ] <i>ext_id</i>
<i>ext_id</i>	⇒	( <i>id</i>   <i>reservedid</i> )
<i>reservedid</i>	⇒	<b>genarray</b>   <b>modarray</b>   <b>fold</b>   <b>foldfix</b>   <b>propagate</b>   <b>all</b>   <b>except</b>
<i>qual_ext_op</i>	⇒	[ <i>id</i> :: ] <i>ext_op</i>
<i>ext_op</i>	⇒	( <i>op</i>   <i>reservedop</i> )
<i>reservedop</i>	⇒	&   &&       !   ~   +   -   *   /   %   <=   <   >=   >   >>   <<   ^   ++   --

## 13 Constants

*const* ⇒ *numbyte*  
| *numshort*  
| *numint*  
| *numlong*  
| *numlonglong*  
| *numubyte*  
| *numushort*  
| *numuint*  
| *numulong*  
| *numulonglong*  
| *num*  
| *float*  
| *double*  
| *char*  
| [*str*]<sup>+</sup>  
| **true**  
| **false**

*nums* ⇒ [*num* [, *num* ]\* ]



## 14 Builtin Operations

```

unary_prf      => ( _tob_S_ | _tos_S_ | _toi_S_ | _tol_S_ | _toll_S_ )
                  | ( _toub_S_ | _tous_S_ | _toui_S_ | _toul_S_ | _toull_S_ )
                  | _tof_S_
                  | _tod_S_
                  | _toc_S_
                  | _tobool_S_
                  | ( _not_S_ | _not_V_ )
                  | ( _neg_S_ | _neg_V_ )
                  | ( _abs_S_ | _abs_V_ )
                  | _dim_A_
                  | _shape_A_

ternary_prf   => _modarray_AxVxS_

binary_prf    => ( _add_SxS_ | _add_SxV_ | _add_VxS_ | _add_VxV_ )
                  | ( _sub_SxS_ | _sub_SxV_ | _sub_VxS_ | _sub_VxV_ )
                  | ( _mul_SxS_ | _mul_SxV_ | _mul_VxS_ | _mul_VxV_ )
                  | ( _div_SxS_ | _div_SxV_ | _div_VxS_ | _div_VxV_ )
                  | ( _mod_SxS_ | _mod_SxV_ | _mod_VxS_ | _mod_VxV_ )
                  | ( _min_SxS_ | _min_SxV_ | _min_VxS_ | _min_VxV_ )
                  | ( _max_SxS_ | _max_SxV_ | _max_VxS_ | _max_VxV_ )
                  | ( _eq_SxS_ | _eq_SxV_ | _eq_VxS_ | _eq_VxV_ )
                  | ( _neq_SxS_ | _neq_SxV_ | _neq_VxS_ | _neq_VxV_ )
                  | ( _le_SxS_ | _le_SxV_ | _le_VxS_ | _le_VxV_ )
                  | ( _lt_SxS_ | _lt_SxV_ | _lt_VxS_ | _lt_VxV_ )
                  | ( _ge_SxS_ | _ge_SxV_ | _ge_VxS_ | _ge_VxV_ )
                  | ( _gt_SxS_ | _gt_SxV_ | _gt_VxS_ | _gt_VxV_ )
                  | ( _and_SxS_ | _and_SxV_ | _and_VxS_ | _and_VxV_ )
                  | ( _or_SxS_ | _or_SxV_ | _or_VxS_ | _or_VxV_ )
                  | _reshape_VxA_
                  | _sel_VxA_
                  | _take_SxV_
                  | _drop_SxV_
                  | _cat_VxV_

```

## 15 Pragma

```
interface_pragma ⇒ # pragma linkname str
                   | # pragma header str
                   | # pragma linkwith [str]+
                   | # pragma linkobj [str]+
                   | # pragma copyfun str
                   | # pragma freefun str
                   | # pragma linksign [nums]
                   | # pragma refcounting [nums]
                   | # pragma effect qual_ext_id [, qual_ext_id]*
withloop_pragma ⇒ # pragma wlcomp wc_funcall
                   | # pragma nocuda
generator_pragma ⇒ # pragma gpukernel GridBlock ( num , gk_funcall )
wc_funcall       ⇒ Default
                   | All ( )
                   | Cubes ( )
                   | ConstSegs ( [[nums] , [nums] , ]+ wc_funcall )
                   | NoBlocking ( wc_funcall )
                   | BvL0 ( [[nums] , ]+ wc_funcall )
                   | BvL1 ( [[nums] , ]+ wc_funcall )
                   | BvL2 ( [[nums] , ]+ wc_funcall )
                   | Ubv ( [[nums] , ]+ wc_funcall )
                   | Scheduling ( sched_param , wc_funcall )
                   | Taskset ( tset_param , wc_funcall )
gk_funcall       ⇒ Gen
                   | ShiftLB ( gk_funcall )
                   | CompressGrid ( [nums] , gk_funcall )
                   | Permute ( [nums] , gk_funcall )
                   | FoldLast2 ( gk_funcall )
                   | SplitLast ( num , gk_funcall )
                   | PadLast ( num , gk_funcall )
cachesim_pragma ⇒ # pragma cachesim [str]*
function_pragma ⇒ # pragma recountdots
                   | # pragma noline
```